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Recombinant vector containing triplex-forming region of retrovirus that

facilitates import of nucleic acid into cell nuclei, useful for gene

therapy and preparation of transgenic organisms

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Patent Family:

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Abstract (Basic): WO 9955892 A1

NOVELTY - A recombinant vector (A) is new and comprises a polynucleotide (I) that includes a cis-acting central initiation region (cPPT; polypurine track) and a cis-acting terminator (CTS), both of retroviral or retroviral-like origin. It also includes a selected nucleotide sequence (II), i.e. a transgene or gene of interest, and retroviral(-like) regulators of reverse transcription (RT), expression and packaging.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - INDEPENDENT CLAIMS are also included for the

following:

- (1) recombinant retroviral particles (B) containing (I), inserted in a functional orientation with respect to retroviral(-like) regulators of RT;
- (2) recombinant retroviral particles (C) containing a recombinant sequence (Ia) consisting of (I) and (II), plus gag, pol and envelope proteins;
- (3) recombinant vector particles (D) including a recombinant sequence (lb) comprising a transgene (plus regulators) and (I);
 - (4) recombinant cells containing (A)-(D);
- (5) therapeutic or immunogenic composition containing (A)-(D) or the cells of (d);
- (6) polynucleotide (III), derived from a retroviral genome and containing 80-120, particularly 90-110, nucleotides (nt), flanked by cPPT and CTS; and
 - (7) polynucleotides (IIIa) comprising (III) and (II).

ACTIVITY - Antitumor; cytostatic; immunostimulant.

MECHANISM OF ACTION - None given.

USE - (A), and related viral particles, are used for transfection and transduction of eukaryotic cells, in vivo or ex vivo (claimed). (A) particularly useful in gene therapy or genetic immunization, (claimed) e.g. for treating Duchenne muscular dystrophy, cystic fibrosis, neurodegeneration, cancer etc. They may also be used in immunotherapy to stimulate responses to e.g. cancer, HIV infections or to reduce response to autoantigens, or to create transgenic animals, plants or cell lines.

ADVANTAGE - (I) promotes transport of (II) into the nucleus, even in non-mitotic cells. Mitotic HeLa cells were transduced with a vector containing the gene for enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP), either with (i) the triplex-forming sequence (I) or (ii) without it. After 48 hr, almost 50% of cells in (i) were positive for EGFP, compared with less than 10% in (ii).

pp; 98 DwgNo 0/16

Technology Focus:

TECHNOLOGY FOCUS - BIOTECHNOLOGY - Preferred Vector: In (A) the retroviral sequences are from the genome of a lentivirus, while retroviral-like sequences are from a retrotransposon, particularly of yeast origin. (II) is contained in an expression cassette containing the required regulators. In (C), the gag polypeptide is a lentiviral nucleoprotein, and the pol polypeptide comprises the RT, protease and integrase proteins of a lentivirus. These, and the envelope protein, may be in the form of functional derivatives. Particularly, in (B) and (C), (I) and all the regulators are of lentivirus origin, particularly from HIV (human immune deficiency virus)-type viruses, specifically caprine arthritis-encephalitis virus; equine infectious anemia virus; Visna virus; or human, simian or feline immune deficiency viruses.

Especially (I) is from the HIV-1 genome and is an approximately 200 bp sequence (reproduced), or its mutants, able to form a triplex when the vector is reverse transcribed. The gag, pol and env sequences may all be from HIV, or env is from some other retrovirus (specifically vesicular stomatitis virus), and it encodes amphotropic or ecotropic polypeptides.

Preferred Cells: These are (i) non-mitotic, differentiated eukaryotic cells, e.g. from lung, brain or epithelium, neurons, astrocytes etc. or (ii) are primary eukaryotic cell lines or immortalized cell lines.

Preferred Polynucleotides: (III) is of HIV-1 origin and comprises about 98 nt, including a cPTT of at least 10 nt and a CTS of at least 15 nt. It may be in single or double-stranded form, or is a triplex.

Preparation: (A) are produced by standard methods of cloning, then converted to viral particles by co-transfection of suitable cells with plasmids that provide an envelope protein and packaging sequences.

Title Terms: RECOMBINATION; VECTOR; CONTAIN; TRIPLEX; FORMING; REGION; RETROVIRUS; FACILITATE; NUCLEIC; ACID; CELL; NUCLEUS; USEFUL; GENE; THERAPEUTIC: PREPARATION: TRANSGENIC: ORGANISM

Derwent Class: B04; D16

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